Assessment of Mood in People with an Intellectual Disability

Measurement domain	Assessment measure	Population	Level of ID	Description/structure	Administration
Mood	Mood and Anxiety Semi- structured Interview for Patients with Intellectual Disability (MASS; Charlot, Deutsch, Hunt, Fletcher, & McIlvane, 2007) ⁱ	Adult	Moderate/Severe	<u>Structure</u> : The MASS asks informants to identify the occurrence of 'behavioural descriptions', which correspond to symptoms of mood disorders (including anxiety, worry, depressed mood and anhedonia). <u>Purpose</u> : Used for diagnosis of mood disorder.	<u>Assessed by</u> : Mental health professional <u>Answered by</u> : Informant
	Self-report Depression Questionnaire (SRDR; Reynolds, & Baker, 1988) ⁱⁱ	Adolescent /Adult	Mild	<u>Structure:</u> 32-item measure of depression based on DSM-III-R classifications. <u>Purpose</u> : Assessment of symptoms of depression	<u>Assessed by</u> : Mental health professional <u>Answered by</u> : Self-report
	Anxiety, Depression and Mood Scale (ADAMS; Esbensen, Rojahn, Aman, & Reudrich, 2003) ⁱⁱⁱ	10 years and up	Mild/Moderate/Severe/ Profound	<u>Structure</u> : 25-item, 5-subscale measure of manic/hyperactive behaviour, depressed mood, social avoidance, general anxiety and compulsive behaviour. <u>Purpose</u> : Comprehensive screening for anxiety and depression in people with an ID	<u>Assessed by</u> : Mental health professional <u>Answered by</u> : Informant
	Depression in Adults with Intellectual Disability Checklist (Torr & lacono, 2006) ^{iv} <u>http://www.cddh.monashhealth.</u> <u>org/index.php/depression-in-</u> <u>adults-with-intellectual-disability-</u>	Adult/ Older adult	Mild/Moderate/Severe	<u>Structure</u> : One page checklist to be completed by a support person prior to attending a medical or mental health consultation. <u>Purpose</u> : Screening for depression in people with an ID whom are unable to	<u>Assessed by</u> : Mental health professional <u>Answered by</u> : Informant (specifically designed to be completed by paid carers).





DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROPSYCHIATRY Intellectual Disability Mental Health Core Competency Framework: A Practical Toolkit for Mental Health Professionals

Measurement domain	Assessment measure	Population	Level of ID	Description/structure	Administration
	<u>checklist/</u>			report their own feelings/symptoms.	
	Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K10; Kessler, Andrews, Colpe, et al., 2002) ^v https://www.tac.vic.gov.au/files- to- move/media/upload/k10_english .pdf	Adult	Borderline/Mild	Structure: 10-item measure of global distress based on questions about anxiety and depressive symptoms over a 4-week period. <u>Purpose</u> : To assess and monitor distress	<u>Assessed by</u> : Mental health professional <u>Answered by</u> : Self-report with support person's assistance if required.

References

ⁱⁱ Reynolds, W.M. and J.A. Baker, Assessment of depression in persons with mental retardation. American Journal on Mental Retardation, 1988. 93: p. 93-103.

ⁱⁱⁱ Esbensen, A.J., et al., *Reliability and validity of an assessment instrument for anxiety, depression, and mood among individuals with mental retardation*. Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 2003. 33(6): p. 617-629.

^{iv} Torr, J. and T. Iacono, Depression in adults with intellectual disability: Depression checklist. Access from <u>http://www.cddh.monash.org</u>.

^v Kessler, R.C., et al., *Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress*. Psychological Medicine, 2002. 32(06): p. 959-976.





ⁱ Charlot, L., C. Deutsch, A. Hunt, K. Fletcher, and W. McLlvane, *Validation of the Mood and Anxiety Semi-structured (MASS) Interview for patients with intellectual disabilities.* Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 2007. 51(10): p. 821-834.